

ChemicalName Adular Abit	MineralName	ChemicalFormula (K,Na)(Sr,Ba)4O8 NaAlSi3O8	MeltingPoint	CrystalSystem monoklin	CrystalClass C2/m	SpaceGroup C1	UnitCella	UnitCellb	UnitCellc	MolecularWeight	FormulaUnits	FrequentCrystalSurfaces	Twinning	MohsHardness	Density	Cleavage	FractureTenacity	Color	Streak	Transparenc	Lustre	OpticalChar	RefractiveIndex	Birefringenc	Pleochroism	Doping	Other	
Aluminium Hydroxide	Gibbsite	Al(OH) ₃		monoclinic	monoclinic-prismatic (2/m)	P2 ₁ /m	8.64	5.07	9.72	Z=8	(001), (101), (110)	on (001), rare on (100), (110)		6 - 6.5	2.3 - 2.4	perfect on (001)	uneven	colorless, white, gray, green, blue	white	transparent to translucent	vitreous, pearly, dull	biaxial (+)	nα=1.568-1.570 nβ=1.568-1.570 nΥ=1.568-1.587	0.018				
Aluminium Hydroxy Fluoro Silicate	Topaz	Al ₂ (F,OH)2SiO4		orthorhombic	orthorhombic-dipyramidal (2m 2m 2m)	Pbmm	4.65	8.80	8.40	Z=4				8	3.5 - 3.6	perfect on (001)	uneven to conchoidal	yellowish brown (common), blue, violet, red, colorless	white	transparent to translucent	vitreous	biaxial (+)	nα=1.606-1.629 nβ=1.603-1.631 nΥ=1.616-1.638	0.010	weak			
Aluminium Oxid Ti3+ doped	Ti:Sapphire	Al2O3.Ti3+	2040	hexagonal	hexagonal	R3c	4.758	4.758	12.991					9														
Aluminium Oxide	Aluminium Oxide, Sapphire, Corundum	Al ₂ O ₃	2052	hexagonal, rhomboedric	hexagonal	R3c	4.758	4.758	12.991; a : c = 1 : 2.734				twinfree	9	3.98			colorless										
Aluminium Oxy Hydroxide	Diaspore	AlO(OH)		orthorhombic	orthorhombic-dipyramidal (2m 2m 2m)	Pbmm	4.40	9.42	2.84	Z=4			twinning on (021) or pseudohexagonal aggregates	6.5 - 7	3.3-3.5	perfect on (010), distinct on (100) and indistinct (100)	conchoidal	white, pale gray, colorless, greenish gray, brown, pale yellow, pink, purple	white	transparent to translucent	vitreous, pearly	biaxial (+)	nα=1.662-1.706 nβ=1.705-1.725 nΥ=1.730-1.752	0.048	strong			
Aluminium Silicate	Andalusite	Al ₂ SiO ₅		orthorhombic	orthorhombic-dipyramidal (2m 2m 2m)	Pnmn	7.78	7.92	5.57	Z=4	(110), (001)	rare on (101)		6.5 - 7.5	3.13 - 3.16	perfect on (110)	brittle to subconchoidal	pink, violet, yellow, green, white, gray	white	transparent to nearly opaque	vitreous	biaxial (-)	nα=1.629-1.640 nβ=1.633-1.644 nΥ=1.638-1.650	0.009 - 0.010	strongly trichroic			
Andesit	Andesit	(Na,Ca)(Sr,Ba)4O8		triklin	triklin	P1																						
Anorthit	Anorthit	CaAl ₂ (Si ₂ O ₆) ₂		triklin	triklin	P1																						
Antimonit	Antimonit	Sb ₂ S ₃		Orthorhombic	Orthorhombic	Pbmm	11.229	11.31	3.8389	Z=4			Rare	2				Lead-gray, lustrous blackish or iridescent; in polished section, white	Similar to color		Splendent on fresh crystals surfaces, otherwise metallic					Anisotropism: Strong		
Arsen Sulfide	Orpiment	As ₂ S ₃	300 - 325	monoclinic	monoclinic-prismatic (2m)	P2 ₁ /m	11.48	9.58	4.26	Z=4	(100), (010), (301), (110), (011), (210)			1.5 - 2	3.49	perfect on (010), imperfect on (100)	sectile	yellow to golden or brownish-yellow	pale lemon-yellow	transparent	resinous, pearly on cleavage surfaces	biaxial (-)	nα=2.400 nβ=2.810 nΥ=3.020	0.620	strong			
Barium Bismuthate	Barium Bismuthate	BaBiO ₃		monoclinic	monoclinic	C2m	6.235	6.235	6.288																			
Barium Calcium Titanate		Ba _{0.77} Ca _{0.23} TiO ₃		monoclinic	monoclinic	C2m	6.235	6.235	6.288																			
Barium Fluorid	Barium Fluorid	BaF ₂	1386	cubic	cubic	Fm3m	6.20	6.20	6.20	175.3368							(111) cleavage plane											
Barium Sulfate	Baryte	BaSO ₄	1580	orthorhombic	orthorhombic-dipyramidal (2m 2m 2m)	Pbma	8.88	5.46	7.16	233.38								perfect on (001) and (010), imperfect on (100) and (110)	brittle, uneven		vitreous, pearly	biaxial (+)	nα=1.634-1.637 nβ=1.638-1.638 nΥ=1.646-1.648	0.012	colorless	fluorescent, phosphoresce nt		
Barium Titanate	Barium Titanate	BaTiO ₃	1618	tetragonal	tetragonal	I4/mmm	3.99	3.99	4.04 (at 26 °C)																			
Barium Titanate Ce doped	Barium Titanate Nb doped - 1500ppm	BaTiO ₃ Ce		cubic	cubic	Fm3m	4.193	4.193	4.193																			
Barium Titanate Nb doped - 1500ppm	Barium Titanate Nb doped - 1500ppm	BaTiO ₃ Nb	2600	cubic	cubic	Fm3m	4.193	4.193	4.193																			
Barium Zirconate	Barium Zirconate	BaZrO ₃		cubic	cubic	Fm3m	4.193	4.193	4.193																			
Beryllium Aluminate	Alexandrite (Laser)	BeAl ₂ O ₄ .Cr ³⁺	1870	orthorhombic	orthorhombic	Pbma	5.47	9.39	4.42	126.97																		
Beryllium Aluminate	Chrysoberyll	BeAl ₂ O ₄		orthorhombic	orthorhombic	Pbma	5.48	4.43	9.41																			
Beryllium Aluminium Silicate	Beryl	Be ₃ Al ₂ (SiO ₃) ₆		hexagonal	hexagonal-dipyramidal (6m 2m 2m)	P6/mcc	9.23	9.23	9.19	537.48																		
Beryllium Aluminium Silicate Cr doped	Emerald	Be ₃ Al ₂ (SiO ₃) ₆ .Cr		hexagonal	hexagonal-dipyramidal (6m 2m 2m)	P6/mcc	9.21	9.19	9.19	537.50																		
Beta-Barium Borate	BaB ₂ O ₇	BaB ₂ O ₇	1095 ± 5	trigonal	trigonal	R3c	12.532	12.532	12.717																			
Biotite	Biotite	K(Mg,Fe,Mn)3(OH,F)2(Al,Fe,Ti)3Si3O10		monoclinic (pseudo-hexagonal)	monoclinic-prismatic (2m)	C2/m	5.31	9.23	10.18				common on (310), less common on (001)	2.5 - 3	2.7 - 3.3	perfect on (001)	brittle to flexible, elastic, micaceous	dark brown, greenish brown, blackish brown, yellow, white	white	transparent to translucent	vitreous to pearly	biaxial (-)	nα=1.565-1.625 nβ=1.605-1.675 nΥ=1.605-1.675	0.030 - 0.070	strong			
Bismuth Germanate	BGO	Bi ₂ GeO ₂₀	900	cubic	cubic	Fm3m	10.143	10.143	10.143																			
Bismuth ortho Silicate	BSO	Bi ₂ SiO ₂₀	930	cubic	cubic	Fm3m	10.28699	10.28699	10.28699																			
Bismuth Vanadinate	Bourbonite	BiVO ₄		monoclinic	monoclinic	P2 ₁ /m	5.09	5.15	11.66																			
Bourbonite	Bourbonite	PbCu ₂ (Sb ₂ S ₂) ₂	1200	monoclinic	monoclinic	P2 ₁ /m	8.16	8.71	7.81				twinfree	9	5.8													
Brocrite	Brocrite	Mg(OH) ₂		hexagonal	hexagonal-dipyramidal (6m 2m 2m)	P6/mcc																						
Bixmit	Bixmit	Bi ₂ TeO ₁₀		trigonal	trigonal	R3c																						
Cadmium Selenide	Cadmium Selenide	CdSe		hexagonal	hexagonal	R3c	4.2985	4.2985	7.0150																			
Cadmium Sulfide	Cadmium Sulfide	CdS		hexagonal	hexagonal	R3c	4.1369	4.1369	6.7161																			
Cadmium Telluride	Cadmium Telluride	CdTe		cubic (Zinkblende)	cubic	Fm3m	6.48	6.48	6.48																			
Cadmium Tungstate	Cadmium Tungstate	CdWO ₄	1325	monoclinic	monoclinic	P2 ₁ /m	5.991	5.104	5.199																			
Caesium Iodide	Caesium Iodide	CsI	626	cubic	cubic	Fm3m	4.57	4.57	4.57																			
Calcium Aluminium Silicate (Zeolite)	Scotceite	(CaAl ₂ SiO ₁₀) ₂ .3H ₂ O		monoclinic	monoclinic-dipyramidal (m)	Cc	18.51	18.97	6.53																			
Calcium Carbonate Aragonite type	Aragonite	CaCO ₃		orthorhombic	orthorhombic-dipyramidal (2m 2m 2m)	Pbmc	4.96	7.97	5.74	100.08																		
Calcium Carbonate Calcite type	Calcite	CaCO ₃		trigonal	trigonal-rhombohedral (3 2m)	R3c	4.99	17.06	100.09																			
Calcium Fluoride	Fluorit	CaF ₂	1423	cubic	cubic	Fm3m	5.46	5.46	5.46	78.07																		
Calcium Magnesium Carbonate	Dolomite	CaMg(CO ₃) ₂		trigonal	trigonal-rhombohedral (3)	R3c	4.8012(1)	4.8012(1)	16.002	184.38																		
Calcium Neodim Aluminate	Calcium Oxide	CaNdAlO ₄	1860	cubic	cubic	Fm3m	3.685	3.685	12.12																			
Calcium Oxide	Calcium Oxide	CaO	2880	cubic	cubic	Fm3m	4.881	4.881	4.881	56.08																		
Calcium Phosphate	Apatite	Ca ₅ (PO ₄) ₃ (F,Cl,OH)		hexagonal	hexagonal-dipyramidal (6m)	P6 ₃ /3m	9.38	9.38	6.86	689.67																		
Calcium Sulfate	Gypsum	Ca(SO ₄) ₂ H ₂ O		monoclinic	monoclinic-prismatic (2/m)	A2/a	6.52	15.18	6.29																			
Calcium Titanate	Perovskite	CaTiO ₃		cubic	cubic	Pm3m	3.80	3.80	3.80																			

CaF2 type structure, application as scintillation material / correction part in lens systems; radiation resistant, susceptible to thermal shock laser damage threshold: 27.5 GW/cm² at 3.8 Änm, 75 ns pulse length

0.3 - 1.0

Cr

Pyroelectric

pyroelectric and piezoelectric

0.174

0.004 - 0.014

none

Titanium Dioxide Anatase type	Anatase	TiO2	tetragonal	ditetragonal-dipyramidal (4m 2/m 2/m)	I4_1/amd	3.74	3.74	9.39	79.86	Z=4	often prismatic with {110} and {010}	rare on {112}	5.5 - 6	3.9	perfect on {001} and {011}	brittle to weakly conchoidal	black, reddish to yellowish brown, dark blue, gray	pale yellowish to white	transparent to opaque	metallic to adamantine	uniaxial (-)	nω=2.561; nε=2.488	0.073	weak	
Titanium Dioxide Brookite type	Brookite	TiO2	orthorhombic	dipyramidal (2/m 2/m 2/m)		5.4558	9.1819	5.1429	70.88	Z=8		on {120}, uncertain	5.5 - 6	4.08 - 4.18	poor on {120}, in traces on {001}		brown, yellowish brown or black				biaxial (+)	nα=2.583; nβ=2.554; nΥ=2.700	0.117		
Titanium Dioxide Rutile type	Rutile	TiO2	1825 tetragonal			4.593	4.593	2.959				Type a) optical grade, grain boundary free; Type h) electronic grade, with domain structure	6.5 - 7	4.26			slight yellow, transparent	white			nd=2.813 (ordinary ray); nc=2.909 (extraordinary ray); (nd - nc)=0.104 (ordinary ray); (nd - nc)=0.207 (extraordinary ray); (nc - nd)=0.296				
Tourmaline	Tourmaline	(Ca,K,Na)(Al,Fe,Li,Mg,Mn)(Si,Al,Cr,Fe,Y)(BO3)3[Si6Al6BO18(OH,F)4	trigonal	ditrigonal-pyramidal (3m)	R3m	15.84 - 16.03	15.84 - 16.03	7.10 - 7.15		Z=3			7 - 7.5	2.82 - 3.32	indistinct	brittle, uneven, small conchoidal	black (common), colorless to brown, red, orange, yellow, green, blue, violet, pink, can be bi-colored or even tri-colored in between	white	translucent to opaque	vitreous, sometimes resinous	uniaxial (-)	nω=1.635-1.675; nε=1.610-1.650	0.018 - 0.040	moderate to strong	
Tungsten Disulfide	Tungsten Disulfide	WS2	1250 °C (2,280 °F; 1,520 K) decomposes	690	orthorhombic		Pmmn, No. 9	1151 pm	355.9 pm	437.1 pm	247.98	181.8800		7.5 solid	3.357										
Vanadium(V) Oxide	Vanadium(V) Oxide	V2O5																							
Yttrium Aluminium Garnet	YAG	Y3Al5O12	1940 / 1970	cubic		12.004	12.004	12.004	593.618		{111}, {100}		8.5	4.56								n=1.8245 at 0.8 ω6; n=1.81523 at 1.06 ω6; n=1.8121 at 1.4 ω6;			
Yttrium Aluminium Garnet Chromium doped	Yttrium Aluminium Garnet Chromium doped	Y3Al5O12:Cr4+		cubic (Garnet)									8.5	4.56								n=1.82 (at 1064 nm)			
Yttrium Aluminium Garnet Neodymium doped	YAG:Nd	Y3Al5O12:Nd	1970	cubic		12.01	12.01	12.01					8.5	4.5										1 - 2.5	
Yttrium Aluminium Garnet Ytterbium doped	YAG:Yb	Y3Al5O12:Yb	1970	cubic		12.01	12.01	12.01					8.5	4.56										5 - 30	
Yttrium Aluminium Perovskite	YAP (YAlO3)	YAlO3	1875	trigonal/hexagonal (rhombohedral)	orthorhombic	Pmma	5.227	5.387	7.453				8.6	5.35								n=1.82			
Yttrium Calcium Oxoborate (YCOB)	YCOB	YCa4O(BO3)3	1510	monoclinic	orthorhombic	Pmma	8.08	16.02	3.53				6 - 6.5	3.31					transparent			n=1.95			
Yttrium Ferrite	YFeO3	YFeO3		monoclinic																					
Yttrium Iron Garnet	YIG	Y3Fe5O12	1555	cubic		La3d	12.376	12.376	12.376	737.95	{100}, {110}, {111}, {112}	twinnfree	6.0-7.5	5.11		shell like	brown to black	white transparent	transparent				2.2 @ 1310 nm α = 90°; β = 90°; Υ = 120°		1780 Gauss saturation
Yttrium Manganate	Yttrium Manganate	YMnO3		hexagonal			6.233	6.233	11.589	191.842			4.9												
Yttrium Orthosilicate	YOS, YSO	Y2SiO5	2000	monoclinic		C2h - C/m	12.5013	6.7282	10.4217				4.44												
Yttrium Oxide	Yttrium Oxide	Y2O3		cubic	diploidal (2/m -3)	Ia -3	9.27	9.27	9.27				5.01				white	white							
Yttrium Vanadate	YVO4	YVO4	1810-1940	tetragonal		D4h	7.119	7.119	6.290	593.618	{111}, {100}		8.5	4.56									n=1.8245 at 0.8 ω6; n=1.81523 at 1.06 ω6; n=1.8121 at 1.4 ω6;		
Yttrium Vanadate Erbium doped	Yttrium Vanadate Erbium doped	YVO4:Er		tetragonal		D4h -I4/amd	7.1193	7.1193	6.2892				4 - 5	4.22											
Yttrium Vanadate Neodymium doped	Yttrium Vanadate Neodymium doped	YVO4:Nd		tetragonal		D4h -I4/amd	7.1193	7.1193	6.2892				4 - 5	4.22											
Yttrium Vanadate Ytterbium doped	Yttrium Vanadate Ytterbium doped	YVO4:Yb		tetragonal		D4h -I4/amd	7.1193	7.1193	6.2892				4 - 5	4.22											
Zinc Aluminate Zinc Aluminium Spinell	Gahnite	ZnAl2O4		cubic	cubic-hexoctahedr	Fd-3m	8.09	8.09	8.09		{111}, {110}, {112}, occasionally {100}	on {111}	7.5 - 8	4.8	indistinct	brittle, uneven to conchoidal	blue, green, yellowish brown,	gray to white	translucent to opaque	resinous to vitreous	isotropic		n=1.79-1.80	none	
Zinc Ferrite Zinc Iron Spinell type	Franklinite	ZnFe2O4		cubic	cubic-hexoctahedr	Fd-3m	8.42	8.42	8.42		{111}, {100}, {110}	on {111}	6 - 6.5	5.07 - 5.22	on {111}	conchoidal, uneven/irregular	black	reddish brown to black	opaque	metallic to dull	isotropic		n=2.35	none	
Zinc Oxide	ZnO	1975	hexagonal				3.252	3.252	5.213																
Zinc Selenide	ZnSe		cubic				5.6687	5.6687	5.6687		{100}, {110}, {111}	twinnfree													
Zinc Sulfide	ZnS	1850	cubic				5.4093	5.4093	5.4093	97.474	{100}, {110}, {111}	twinnfree		4.090											
Zinc Telluride	ZnTe		cubic				6.1034	6.1034	6.1034																
Zirconium Oxide 1.5mol%Y2O3	Zirconium Oxide 1.5mol%Y2O3	ZrO2:1.5mol%Y2O3	2.715	cubic			5.14	5.14	5.14	123.218															
Zirconium Oxide 9.5mol%Y2O3	YSZ	ZrO2:9.5mol%Y2O3	2780	cubic			5.14	5.14	5.14		{100}	on {101}; polycrystalline twins on {112} (shocked crystals by meteorite impact)	7.5	4.67	perfect on {110} and {111}	conchoidal to uneven	reddish-brown, yellow, blue, green, gray, colorless	white	transparent to opaque	vitreous to adamantine	uniaxial (+)	nω=1.925-1.961; nε=1.980-2.015	0.047 - 0.055	weak	
Zirconium Silicate	Zircon	ZrSiO4	2550	tetragonal	ditetragonal-dipyramidal (4m 2/m 2/m)	I4_1/amd	6.59	6.59	5.94	183.29	{100}, {110}, {101}													radioactive, fluorescent	